| The Listing Department, | The Manager | The Manager, |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| The Calcutta Stock Exchange | The Department of Corporate | The Listing Department, |
| Ltd. | Services, | National Stock Exchange of India |
| 7, Lyons Range, | BSE Limited, P. J. Towers, | Limited, Exchange Plaza, |
| Kolkata-700001 | DalaI Street, | Sandra Kurla Complex, |
|  | Mumbai -400001 | Sandra (East), Mumbai -400051 |

Dear Sir,

## Re : Earnings Presentation \& Strategy Presentation

Please find enclosed herewith the Earnings Presentation for the quarter / year ended 31st March, 2022 and Strategy Presentation.

Thanking You,
Yours faithfully,
For LINC LIMITED


DIPANKAR DE
Company Secretary

Encl: as above

## Q4 FY22 May 2022

NSE : LINC
BSE : LINC
Bloomberg : LINC:IN

## EARNINGS

PRESENTATION.

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## Executive Summary




- Linc Ltd. is one of India's largest writing instrument companies with $7.8 \%$ market share in the pen segment as of 2020
- National and international presence in over 50 countries
- Strong and extensive network in Southeast Asia, Middle East, USA UK, Europe, South America, Africa, Russia and CIS countries
- India's exclusive importer and distributor of Asia's largest stationery giant; Deli and world famous pen brand Uni ball; Mitsubishi Pencil
Co., Japan
lincpen.com


## Management Commentary

"On the backdrop of Schools \& Colleges reopening fully due to removal of Covid induced restrictions, our revenue has displayed reasonable growth both sequentially as well as YoY. Our Operating Income for Q4 FY 22 at ₹ 11,055 lacs surpassed pre covid level of ₹ 10,098 lacs in Q4 FY 20. With students going back to classroom learning, we expect strong growth in demand for our products in the coming quarters.

Raw material prices continued to increase due to very high crude prices and all-round increase in all input costs. While we were able to absorb some part of the cost increase due to higher mix of 'Pentonic' in the revenue basket, margins did get impacted and our GPM fell by 18 basis points YoY and 241 basis points sequentially. EBITDA margin also fell YoY and QoQ due to lower GPM and higher marketing \& new customer acquisition costs. Commodity prices are expected to soften, and we believe that the prices should stabilize in the coming quarters. This along with our continued focus on higher margin products will help us in improving our margins and profitability.

Relentless focus on increasing the reach continues as we added 50,887 touch points in this quarter."

## Deepak Jalan

Managing Director, Linc Limited

## Key Highlights

Operating Income up 17.9\% YoY, $16.0 \%$ QoQ at ₹ 11,055 lacs.
Dividend of 18\% declared at a dividend payout of $\sim 33 \%$

Operating EBITDA down 10.6\% YoY at ₹ 584 lacs and Margin stood at 5.3\%. Operating EBITDA Margin decreased 168 basis points YoY

Net Debt reduced by ₹ 508 lacs from 31st March 2021 and stood at ₹ 290 lacs

Gross Profit up 17.0\% YoY at ₹2,536 lacs and Margin stood at 22.9\%
'Pentonic' Sales continued to grow and was over 25\% of total revenue for FY22 and its GPM stood $\sim 43 \%$

Net Debt/Equity stood at 0.02 against 0.06 in FY 21 and Net Debt/Operating EBITDA stood at 0.13 against 0.78 in
 FY21

## Aص円UG

|  | Operating Income | Gross Profft | Operating EBITDA | PBT | PAT | Cash Profit1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 35,496 | 8,4,41 | 2,153 | 1,085 | 813 | 2,095 |
| Growth (YOY) | 38.3\% | 46.7\% | 111.7\% | $N \mathrm{~A}^{2}$ | NA ${ }^{2}$ | 64.6\% |
| Margin(\%) |  | 23.8\% | 6.1\% $\uparrow$ | 3.1\% | 2.3\% $\uparrow$ |  |
| Margin <br> Expansion/Contraction (YOY) |  | 136 bps | 210 bps | 454 bps | 228 bps |  |
| EPS/CEPS |  |  |  |  | 5.47 | 14.09 |

## Note:

1. Cash Profit = PAT add Depreciation
2. Considered NA as PBT was negative and PAT was minute in FY 21
3. Margins calculated on Operating Income

## Quarterly Highlights



## Note:

1. Cash Profit = PAT add Depreciation
2. Margins calculated on Operating Income

## Quarterly Highlights (Cont.)

|  |  |  | ₹ Lacs |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Particulars | 31-Mar-22 | 31-Dec-21 | 31-Mar-21 |
| Net Worth | $\mathbf{1 4 , 2 8 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 , 9 7 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 , 4 7 1}$ |
| Short Term Borrowing | 299 | 142 | 812 |
| Long Term Borrowing | - | - | - |
| Gross Debt | 299 | 142 | 812 |
| Cash \& Cash equivalent | 9 | 63 | 14 |
| Net Debt | $\mathbf{2 9 0}$ | $\mathbf{8 0}$ | $\mathbf{7 9 7}$ |
| Net Current Assets ${ }^{1}$ | 6,072 | 6,020 | 5,437 |
| Total Assets | $\mathbf{2 0 , 1 6 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 , 8 6 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 , 0 4 6}$ |



Note:

1. Net current assets excludes cash \& cash equivalents
2. Profit figures are YTD annualized

## Quarterly Highlights (Cont..)

₹ Lacs

| Revenue | Writing Instruments |  |  | Other Products |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Own Brands |  | Licensed Brands | Own Brands |  | Licensed Brands |
|  | Pentonic | Linc \& Others | (Uni-Ball) | Pentonic | Linc \& Others | (Deli) |
| Q4 FY22 | 3,202 | 5,346 | 1,367 | 1 | 79 | 336 |
| Sales Contribution (\%) | 31.0\% | 51.7\% | 13.2\% | 0.01\% | 0.8\% | 3.3\% |
| Q3 FY22 | 2,201 | 4,772 | 1,191 | 48 | 113 | 320 |
| Sales Contribution (\%) | 25.5\% | 55.2\% | 13.8\% | 0.6\% | 1.3\% | 3.7\% |
| Q4 FY21 | 2,326 | $4,727$ | $1,104$ | $0$ | $76$ | $226$ |
| Sales Contribution (\%) | 27.5\% | 55.9\% | 13.1\% | $0.0 \%$ | $0.9 \%$ | $2.7 \%$ |
| Growth QoQ | 45.5\% | 12.0\% | 14.8\% | -97.9\% | -30.1\% | 5.0\% |
| Growth YoY | 37.6\% | 13.1\% | 23.8\% | $N A$ | 3.8\% | 48.9\% |

## Quarterly Highlights (Cont..)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenue | Trade Channel |  |  |  |  |
|  | General Trade | Modern Trade | E-Commerce | Corporate | Exports |
| Q4 FY22 | 6,536 | 299 | 443 | 144 | 2,909 |
| Sales Contribution (\%) | 63.3\% | 2.9\% | 4.3\% | 1.4\% | 28.2\% |
| Q3 FY22 | 6,043 | 309 | 469 | 90 | 1,734 |
| Sales Contribution (\%) | 69.9\% | 3.6\% | 5.4\% | 1.0\% | 20.1\% |
| Q4 FY21 | 5,675 | 1,069 | 334 | 145 | 1,236 |
| Sales Contribution (\%) | 67.0\% | 12.6\% | 3.9\% | 1.7\% | 14.6\% |
| Growth QoQ | 8.2\% | -3.1\% | -5.5\% | 60.1\% | 67.8\% |
| Growth YoY | 15.2\% | -72.0\% | 32.7\% | -1.0\% | 135.3\% |

## Operational Highlights

## Increasing touch points



- Broken tradition by expanding to neighbourhood grocery stores (Kirana, Medical stores, Pan stores, etc.)
- Very strong increase in touch points of over 50,000 in Q4 FY 22 in line with the strategy


## Focus on brand building



- $\quad$ Spent over ₹ 7,800 lacs on brands over last 12 years
- $2.2 \%$ of revenue spent on brands over last 12 years
- Reduced spent during covid period to conserve cash
- Step up brand spend going forward ~ 3\% of revenue


## Operational Highlights (Cont..)

Growth in average realization of Pens


- Consistent increase in average selling price
- Average realization increase possible due to focus on higher priced products


## Focus on higher margin products




- 'Pentonic' brand introduced in FY19 as a minimalistic yet contemporary pen, known for its aesthetics as well as writing smoothness
- Positioned at ₹ 10 + segment, 'Pentonic's' GPM is ~ $43 \%$
- Significant increase in revenue share of 'Pentonic' over the last 4 years
- Hence overall GPM of the Company has increased by ~ 200 basis point


## 

₹ Lacs

| Particulars | Q4 FY 22 | Q4 FY 21 | YOY Change | Q3 FY 22 | QOQ Change | FY22 | FY21 | YOY Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Operating Income | 11,055 | 9,377 | 17.9\% | 9,533 | 16.0\% | 35,496 | 25,666 | 38.3\% |
| Gross Profit | 2,536 | 2,168 | 17.0\% | 2,416 | 4.9\% | 8,441 | 5,753 | 46.7\% |
| Gross Profit (\%) | 22.9\% | 23.1\% | -0.8\% | 25.3\% | -9.5\% | 23.8\% | 22.4\% | 6.1\% |
| Op EBITDA | 584 | 653 | -10.6\% | 671 | -13.0\% | 2,153 | 1,017 | 111.7\% |
| Op EBITDA Margin (\%) | 5.3\% | 7.0\% | -24.1\% | 7.0\% | -25.0\% | 6.1\% | 4.0\% | 53.1\% |
| Other Income | 161 | 113 | 42.4\% | 42 | 279.2\% | 288 | 146 | 97.7\% |
| Finance Cost | 20 | 20 | 2.8\% | 8 | 143.4\% | 73 | 274 | -73.3\% |
| Depreciation | 327 | 306 | 6.9\% | 337 | -2.9\% | 1,282 | 1,269 | 1.0\% |
| PBT | 398 | 441 | -9.7\% | 369 | 8.0\% | 1,085 | -381 | NA ${ }^{1}$ |
| PAT | 299 | 620 | -51.7\% | 279 | 7.4\% | 813 | 4 | $N A^{2}$ |
| EPS (₹) | 2.01 | 4.17 | -51.7\% | 1.87 | 7.4\% | 5.47 | 0.03 | NA ${ }^{2}$ |

1. Considered NA as PBT in FY 21 were negative
2. Considered NA as PAT and EPS were very small in FY 21

## Focus on Shareholder Value Creation

- Steady increase in Free Cash Flow
- Consistent Dividend Pay-out track record of greater than $30 \%$ (Other than Covid years due to cash conservation)
- Steady and significant decrease in Net Debt
- FCF used judiciously to reduce Net Debt to as low as ₹ 290 lacs in FY 2022
- Capex commitment funded largely through internal cash generation
- Net Debt / Operating EBITDA reduced significantly from peak of 2.54 in FY 2018 to 0.13 in FY 2022



## Net Debt and Net Debt/Operating EBITDA



## Note

1. Free Cash is Net Cash generated from Operating Activities

## Shareholding Pattern



## - Promoters

- Mitshubishi Pencil Co Ltd
- IEPF

NRI, FII etc.

- Other Public


## Why Linc?



## Disclaimer

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## Thank You

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