

YBL/CS/2019-20/193

March 19, 2020

National Stock Exchange of India Limited

Exchange Plaza, Plot no. C/1, G Block Bandra - Kurla Complex, Bandra (E) Mumbai - 400 051

**NSE Symbol: YESBANK** 

**BSE** Limited

Corporate Relations Department

P.J. Towers, Dalal Street

Mumbai - 400 001

BSE Scrip Code: 532648

Dear Sirs,

Subject: Press release on Credit Ratings by India Ratings and Research

Please find enclosed press release issued by India Ratings and Research on credit ratings of the Bank.

Kindly take the above on record.

The same is being hosted on the Bank's website <u>www.yesbank.in</u> in terms of Regulation 30 of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015.

Thanking you,

For YES BANK, Limited

Shivanand Sheltigar

Group Company Secretary

Encl.: as above



# India Ratings Revises Rating Watch on Yes Bank to Evolving; Withdraws AT1 Bonds' Rating

18

MAR 2020

By Jindal Haria

India Ratings and Research (Ind-Ra) has revised the rating watch on Yes Bank Ltd's Long-Term Issuer Rating of 'IND BB-' to Rating Watch Evolving (RWE) from Rating Watch Negative (RWN). The instrument-wise rating actions are given below:

Instrument Type*	Date of Issuance	Coupon Rate (%)	Maturity Date	Size of Issue (billion)	Rating/Rating Watch	Rating Action
Basel III Tier 2 bonds	-	-	-	INR110	IND B+/RWE	Rating Watch revised to Evolving from Negative
Additional Basel III Tier 1 (AT1) bonds#	-	-	-	INR111	WD	Withdrawn
Infrastructure bonds	-	-	-	INR35.8	IND BB-/RWE	Rating Watch revised to Evolving from Negative

<sup>\*</sup>Details in annexure

# Given that Basel III AT1 bonds have been written off/extinguished, agency withdraws its ratings on the same.

#### KEY RATING DRIVERS

The revision of the rating watch to evolving follows the systemic support Yes Bank has received recently in terms of both equity and liquidity from the new set of investors and the regulator for its reconstruction. It also considers the pressure that could show up on the liabilities once the regulator-imposed moratorium is lifted.

Ind-Ra downgraded the bank's ratings and maintained them on RWN on 6 March 2020; in the agency's opinion, the temporary regulator-imposed moratorium resulted in the bank not being able to follow through with settlement and transaction requests. Subsequently, the bank declared its 3QFY20 results. Its gross non-performing assets (NPAs) increased to 18.87% in 3QFY20 from 7.39% in 2QFY20 while its net NPAs grew to 5.97% from 4.35%. This implies the additional recognition of INR230 billion as non-performing till the time of publishing the 3QFY20 results and not just end-December 2019. Including this, the total stressed book including non-fund limits to the same accounts is about INR490 billion. The bank has significantly ramped up its provision cover on gross NPAs (3QFY20: 72.7%; 2QFY20: 43.05%); the credit cost incurred in 3QFY20 was INR223 billion (80% of the bank's net-worth at end-September 2019). In its communication to the markets, Yes Bank has indicated that as a prudent measure, it has provided a substantially higher amount than required under the Reserve Bank of India's (RBI) norms and non-performing assets recognition and provisions cover FY20 till the time of publishing the 3QFY20 results and not just end-December 2019. So, the bank may see limited credit costs over the next couple of quarters.

The unprecedented levels of provisions resulted in CET1 declining to 0.6% in 3QFY20 from 8.5% in 2QFY20 (adjusted for the divergences). Based on the reconstruction plan that was notified on 13 March 2020, the State Bank of India ("IND AAA//Stable), along with a group of private banks, was to infuse INR100 billion into Yes Bank. Also, the AT1 bonds of INR84.15 billion have been fully written down and extinguished, adding to the net worth of the bank. The bank's CET1 now stands at 7.6%, marginally higher than the minimum requirement of 7.375% before 31 March 20 but lower than 8% required on and after 31 March 2020. The bank also plans to raise further capital in subsequent stages.

Liquidity Indicator – Stretched: Yes Bank also saw a substantial outflow of deposits; there was a 21% qoq reduction in deposits in 3QFY20 to INR1.66 trillion. The bank managed the same by increasing borrowings and selling assets to generate liquidity. Its liquidity coverage ratio and statutory liquidity ratio were both below the regulatory requirements.

The Finance Ministry and the RBI subsequently, through press conferences and public statements, have assured liquidity and other forms of support as and when required for the reconstruction to be successful. Ind-Ra expects that the reconstructed bank could face deposit withdrawals as soon as the moratorium is lifted and the liquidity support commitments that various investors and the RBI have committed may need to materialise. The scheme of reconstruction also states that all the deposits would be honoured.

On an operational basis, the bank's pre-provision operating profit was nil in 3QFY20 (2QFY20: INR14.5 billion). For the bank to be profitable again, it needs to gain confidence of both the depositors and the borrowers. While its ability to manage both asset and liability sides for growth could be tested in the near term, based on the systemic support that the bank has been provided with, Ind-Ra expects the bank to begin to build its business again.

### **RATING SENSITIVITIES**

The success of the resolution plan over a reasonable timeframe in the agency's opinion and the ability of the bank to maintain reasonable liability profile to run its business profitably could lead to the resolution of the RWN.

## COMPANY PROFILE

Yes Bank is a private bank headquartered in Mumbai. It was incorporated in 2004 and has grown to become a full service commercial bank. The bank had an asset size of INR2,909.8 billion at end-December 2019, with a net loss of INR190.47 billion for 9MFY20.

#### FINANCIAL SUMMARY

Particulars	9MFY20	FY19
Total assets (INR billion)	2,909.8	3,808.26
Total equity (INR billion)	92.2	269.04
Net income (INR billion)	-190.47	17.20
Return on assets (%)	-7.6	0.5
CET1 (%)	0.61	8.4
Capital adequacy ratio (%)	4.1	16.5
Source: YES Bank		

Note: The CET1 increased subsequently to 7.6% and total CRAR to 13.6% as on date mainly on account of equity infusion of INR 100 billion and write-off of AT1 bonds of about INR84.15 billion.

## **RATING HISTORY**

Instrument Type	Current Rating/Rating Watch			Historical Rating/Rating Watch/Outlook						
	Rating Type	Rated Limits (billion)	Rating	6 March 2020	12 February 2020	18 December 2019	31 August 2019	8 May 2019	2 November 2018	19 February 2018
Issuer rating	Long-term/Short-term	-	IND BB-/RWE	IND BB-/RWN	IND A-/RWN	IND A/RWN/IND A1/RWN	IND A+/Negative/IND A1+	IND AA-/Negative/IND A1+	IND AA+/Negative/IND A1+	IND AA+/Stable/IND A1+
Basel III Tier 2 Bonds	Long-term	INR110	IND B+/RWE	IND B+/RWN	IND A-/RWN	IND A/RWN	IND A+/Negative	IND AA-/Negative	IND AA+/Negative	IND AA+/Stable
AT1 Basel III Bonds	Long-term	INR111	WD	IND C	IND BBB-/RWN	IND BBB+/RWN	IND A-/Negative	IND A+/Negative	IND AA/Negative	IND AA/Stable
Infrastructure bonds	Long-term	INR35.8	IND BB-/RWE	IND BB-/RWN	IND A-/RWN	IND A/RWN	IND A+/Negative	IND AA-/Negative	IND AA+/Negative	IND AA+/Stable

# ANNEXURE

Issue name/Type	ISIN	Date of Issuance	Coupon Rate (%)	Maturity Date	Maturity Date Size of Issue (billion)	
AT1 Basel III bonds	INE528G08394	18 October 2017	9.0	Perpetual	INR54.15	WD
AT1 Basel III bonds	INE528G08352	23 December 2016	9.5	Perpetual	INR30	WD
			INR26.85	WD		
Infrastructure bonds	INE528G08360	29 December 2016	7.62	2 29 December 2023 INR3.3		IND BB-/RWE
			INR3.3			
		INR32.5				
Basel III Tier 2 Bonds	INE528G08378	29 September 2017	7.8	29 September 2027	INR25	IND B+/RWE
Basel III Tier 2 Bonds	INE528G08386	3 October 2017	7.8	1 October 2027	INR15	IND B+/RWE
Basel III Tier 2 Bonds	INE528G08402	22 February 2018	8.73	22 February 2028	INR30	IND B+/RWE
Basel III Tier 2 Bonds	INE528G08410	14 September 2018	9.12	15 September 2028	INR30.42	IND B+/RWE
	1	INR100.42				
Total unutilised					INR	9.58

#### COMPLEXITY LEVEL OF INSTRUMENTS

For details on the complexity level of the instruments, please visit <a href="https://www.indiaratings.co.in/complexity-indicators">https://www.indiaratings.co.in/complexity-indicators</a>.

#### SOLICITATION DISCLOSURES

Additional information is available at www.indiaratings.co.in. The ratings above were solicited by, or on behalf of, the issuer, and therefore, India Ratings has been compensated for the provision of the ratings.

Ratings are not a recommendation or suggestion, directly or indirectly, to you or any other person, to buy, sell, make or hold any investment, loan or security or to undertake any investment strategy with respect to any investment, loan or security or any issuer.

#### ABOUT INDIA RATINGS AND RESEARCH

**About India Ratings and Research:** India Ratings and Research (Ind-Ra) is India's most respected credit rating agency committed to providing India's credit markets accurate, timely and prospective credit opinions. Built on a foundation of independent thinking, rigorous analytics, and an open and balanced approach towards credit research, Ind-Ra has grown rapidly during the past decade, gaining significant market presence in India's fixed income market.

Ind-Ra currently maintains coverage of corporate issuers, financial institutions (including banks and insurance companies), finance and leasing companies, managed funds, urban local bodies and project finance companies.

Headquartered in Mumbai, Ind-Ra has seven branch offices located in Ahmedabad, Bengaluru, Chennai, Delhi, Hyderabad, Kolkata and Pune. Ind-Ra is recognised by the Securities and Exchange Board of India, the Reserve Bank of India and National Housing Bank.

India Ratings is a 100% owned subsidiary of the Fitch Group.

For more information, visit www.indiaratings.co.in.

### **DISCLAIMER**

ALL CREDIT RATINGS ASSIGNED BY INDIA RATINGS ARE SUBJECT TO CERTAIN LIMITATIONS AND DISCLAIMERS. PLEASE READ THESE LIMITATIONS AND DISCLAIMERS BY FOLLOWING THIS LINK: <a href="https://www.indiaratings.co.in/rating-definitions">https://www.indiaratings.co.in/rating-definitions</a>. IN ADDITION, RATING DEFINITIONS AND THE TERMS OF USE OF SUCH RATINGS ARE AVAILABLE ON THE AGENCY'S PUBLIC WEBSITE <a href="https://www.indiaratings.co.in">www.indiaratings.co.in</a>. PUBLISHED RATINGS, CRITERIA, AND METHODOLOGIES ARE AVAILABLE FROM THIS SITE AT ALL TIMES. INDIA RATINGS' CODE OF CONDUCT, CONFIDENTIALITY, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST, AFFILIATE FIREWALL, COMPLIANCE, AND OTHER RELEVANT POLICIES AND PROCEDURES ARE ALSO AVAILABLE FROM THE CODE OF CONDUCT SECTION OF THIS SITE.

### Applicable Criteria

Financial Institutions Rating Criteria

Rating Bank Subordinated and Hybrid Securities

# **Analyst Names**

# Primary Analyst

### Jindal Haria

Director

India Ratings and Research Pvt Ltd Wockhardt Towers, 4th floor, West Wing Plot C-2, G Block. Bandra Kurla Complex Bandra (East), Mumbai 400051

+91 22 40001750

Secondary Analyst

### Ruhi Pabari

Analyst

+91 22 40001757

### Committee Chairperson

### Prakash Agarwal

Director and Head Financial Institutions +91 22 40001753

/

# Media Relation

# Ankur Dahiya

Manager – Corporate Communication +91 22 40356121